PROGRAM

of the

SEVENTY-SIXTH ANNUAL MEETING

of the

American Historical Association

December 28; 29, 30

1961

THE NAMES OF THE SOCIETIES MEETING WITHIN OR JOINTLY WITH THE AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION ARE LISTED ON PAGE 54



SAMUEL FLAGG BEMIS Professor of History Emeritus, Yale University PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

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GENERAL INFORMATION

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HEADQUARTERS: Headquarters will be located in two hotels: the Sheraton-Park Hotel at 2660 Woodley Road, N.W., and the Shoreham Hotel at Calvert Street and Connecticut Avenue, N.W. Meetings, luncheons, and dinners will take place in both hotels which are within a few minutes walk of each other.

Twelve hundred rooms have been set aside in these two hotels for AHA members at the following special flat rates : singles \$0.00, doubles and twins \$14.00. Members should use the enclosed reservation cards, making their own choice of hotel or mention the AHA and reserve long in advance. It is understood that if space is exhausted at one hotel the reservation will be transferred to the other hotel. The Shoreham and Sheraton-Park, situated on the middle reaches of Connecticut Avenue, are served by Connecticut Avenue buses.

Other hotels, none located close to Headquarters but closer than some, include the: Dupont Plaza (1500 New Hampshire Avenue, N.W., at Dupont Circle), special AHA rates for singles \$0.00, doubles and twins \$14.00; Mayflower (Connecticut Avenue and De Sales Street, N.W.), special AHA rates for singles \$10.00, doubles \$15.00, suites \$37.50; Presidential (900 19th Street, N.W.), singles \$6.00, doubles \$8.50, suites \$8.50 to \$11.00; and Windsor Park (2300 Connecticut Avenue, N.W.), singles \$9.50, doubles \$16.00 to \$18.00, suites \$13.00 to \$24.00. All rates are subject to the District of Columbia sales tax.

REGISTRATION: There will be a registration desk in the lobby of the Shoreham Hotel. It will be open on Wednesday, December 27, from 4:00 until 9:00 p.m.; on Thursday, December 28, from 8:00 a.m. until 6:00 p.m.; on Friday, December 29, from 9:00 a.m. until 5:00 p.m.; and on Saturday, December 30, from 9:00 a.m. until 12:30 p.m. The registration fee is \$1.50. The registration badge for admittance to sessions and all tickets for luncheons and dinners listed in this program may be obtained at the registration desk.

There will be no advance registration. Members are asked to fill out in advance the enclosed registration form and present it with proper fees at the registration desk immediately upon arrival. Checks will be accepted if made out to the American Historical Association for the exact total of registration and meals. No refunds can be made.

LUNCHEONS AND DINNERS: All luncheons are priced at \$3.75, all dinners at \$6.25, including taxes and gratuities. Tickets desired should be indicated on the enclosed registration form, to be presented at the time of registration. Because the Association must give advance notice to the hotels regarding numbers at luncheons and dinners, early purchase of tickets is essential.

LOCATOR FILE: Names of registered members in attendance and their local addresses while at the meeting will be available at a locator file.

JOB REGISTER: At the meeting the services of the Job Register will be available. Candidates for positions may register or reregister, and departmental representatives seeking staff members may make inquiries. The Association will assist in arranging interviews. Departmental representatives will facilitate arrangements by informing Association headquarters of their needs before the meeting, and each candidate should inform the Job Register of his presence and address as soon as he arrives in Washington. The Job Register will be located in the Adams and Hamilton Rooms of the Sheraton-Park Hotel.

GROUP MEETINGS AND REUNIONS: Some historical societies and groups have arranged special sessions which cannot be listed in the general program. Mimeographed announcements concerning them will be available at the Information Desk when these are supplied to the Local Arrangements Committee Chairman. Information concerning group reunions, such as smokers and breakfasts will be posted on the bulletin board at the Information Desk. All groups desiring to hold meetings should arrange for them directly with the Convention Bureau of one of the hotels, sending a copy of correspondence to the Local Arrangements Committee Chairman.

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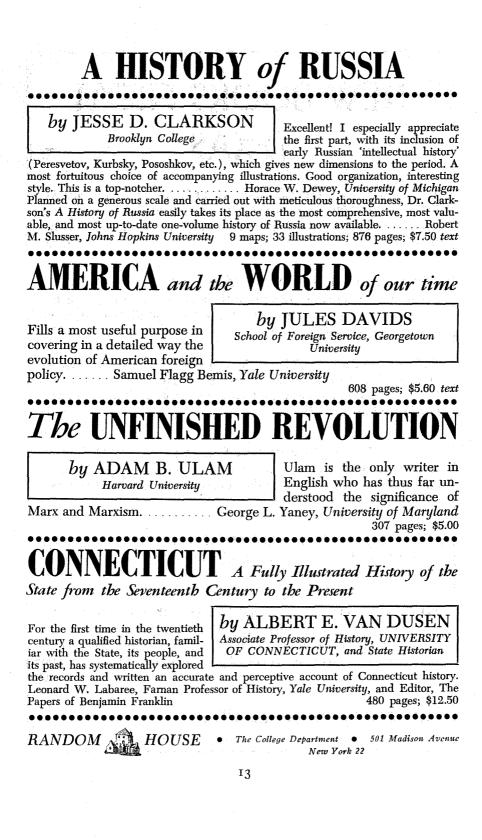
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MEMBERSHIP : Persons interested in historical studies, whether professionally or otherwise, are invited to membership. Present membership ca. 9,400. Members elect the officers by ballot.

- MEETINGS: An annual meeting with a three-day program is held during the last days of each year. Many professional historical groups meet within or jointly with the Association at this time. The Pacific Coast Branch holds separate meetings on the Pacific Coast and publishes the *Pacific Historical Review*.
- PUBLICATIONS AND SERVICES: The official organ, the American Historical Review, is published quarterly and sent to all members. It is available by subscription to others. In addition, the Association publishes its Annual Report, prize monographs, pamphlets designed to aid teachers of history, and bibliographical as well as other volumes. To promote history and assist historians, the Association offers many other services. It also maintains close relations with international, specialized, state, and local historical societies through conferences and correspondence.
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- DUES: There is no initiation fee. Annual dues are \$10.00, students \$5.00. Life membership is \$200. All members receive the *American Historical Review* and the program of the annual meeting.
- CORRESPONDENCE: Inquiries should be addressed to the Executive Secretary at 400 A Street, S.E., Washington 3, D. C.

Schedule of Sessions

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 27 10:00 A.M. SHOREHAM NORTH ROOM

MEETING OF THE COUNCIL

THURSDAY, DECEMBER 28

MORNING SESSIONS

I

10:00 A.M. SHERATON HALL BALLROOM

HISTORY AS THE STORY OF LIBERTY Chairman : Geoffrey Bruun, Ithaca, New York

Lord Acton

Gertrude Himmelfarb, New York City

Benedetto Croce

Hayden V. White, University of Rochester

Comment

Fritz Stern, Columbia University

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10:00 A.M. SHOREHAM MAIN BALLROOM

THE POPULIST MOVEMENT Chairman: C. Vann Woodward, Yale University

Nebraska Populism Reconsidered Stanley Parsons, Rockford College

The Populist Response to Industrial Society Norman Pollack, Yale University

Comment

Theodore Saloutos, University of California, Los Angeles Martin Ridge, San Diego State College

III

10:00 A.M. SHERATON COTILLION ROOM NORTH

NAPOLEON III AND ITALY

Chairman : Lynn M. Case, University of Pennsylvania

Austria, France, and the Venetian Question, 1860–1866 Nancy Nichols Barker, University of Texas

Napoleon III and Italy: The Crisis of July 1870 S. William Halperin, University of Chicago

Comment

Charles W. Hallberg, Queen's College William A. Fletcher, University of Colorado

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10:00 A.M. SHERATON COTILLION ROOM SOUTH

QUANTITATIVE APPROACHES TO AMERICAN POLITICAL HISTORY

Chairman: Eugene H. Roseboom, Ohio State University

The Equilibrium Cycle in American Two-Party Politics Charles G. Sellers, Jr., University of California, Berkeley

Comment

Thomas B. Alexander, University of Alabama Richard Scammon, Bureau of the Census

20

V

10:00 A.M. SHOREHAM WEST BALLROOM

SOUTHERN AFRICA

Chairman: John S. Galbraith, University of California, Los Angeles

The Origins of the South African War: A Reassessment of British Policy

Jeffrey Butler, Boston University

The Origins of the Policy of Apartheid Leonard M. Thompson, University of California, Los Angeles

Comment

Wyn Rees, University of Waterloo, Ontario Richard H. Wilde, Long Beach State College

VI

10:00 A.M. SHOREHAM PARK ROOM

THE BIOGRAPHICAL APPROACH TO CHINESE HISTORY Chairman: Howard L. Boorman, Columbia University

Aspects of Traditional Chinese Biography David S. Nivison, Stanford University

Modern Chinese Biographical Writing Richard O. Howard, Columbia University

Current Biography in Communist China Thomas William Ayers, Washington, D. C.

Comment

John A. Garraty, Columbia University

VII

10:00 A.M. SHOREHAM TERRACE BANQUET ROOM Joint Session with

The American Military Institute and Mylast

STRATEGY AND MILITARY HISTORY Chairman: James D. Atkinson, Georgetown University

Strategy of the First World War and the Neglect of History Richard D. Challener, Princeton University

Strategy of World War II: Historical Foundations Richard M. Leighton, Industrial College of the Armed Forces

Comment

Irving B. Holley, Duke University

VIII

10:00 A.M. SHERATON CONTINENTAL ROOM Joint Session with The Conference on British Studies

RECENT SCHOLARSHIP ON EDMUND BURKE Chairman: Lawrence H. Gipson, Lehigh University

The Burke Revival Carl B. Cone, University of Kentucky

Burke as Historian Thomas Mahoney, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Comment

John C. Weston, University of Massachusetts

THURSDAY, DECEMBER 28 Luncheon Conferences

I.

12:30 P.M. SHOREHAM PALLADIAN ROOM

CONFERENCE ON SLAVIC AND EAST EUROPEAN STUDIES Chairman: Philip Mosely, Columbia University

Some Desiderata

S. Harrison Thomson, University of Colorado

Π

12:30 P.M. SHERATON BURGUNDY ROOM

CONFERENCE ON LATIN AMERICAN HISTORY Chairman: John J. Johnson, Stanford University

The OAS and United States Policy John C. Dreier, School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University

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12:30 P.M. SHOREHAM BLUE ROOM

SOCIETY OF AMERICAN ARCHIVISTS Chairman: Robert Bahmer, The National Archives

The Archivist and the Historian W. Kaye Lamb, Dominion Archivist of Canada

IV

12:30 P.M. SHERATON CONTINENTAL ROOM

PHI ALPHA THETA

Chairman: Donald E. Worcester, University of Florida

Johnny Reb Could Read Fletcher Green, University of North Carolina

AFTERNOON SESSIONS

Ι

2:30 P. M. SHERATON HALL BALLROOM

LIBERTY UNDER THE CONSTITUTION: A HISTORICAL ANALYSIS

Chairman: Alfred H. Kelly, Wayne State University

Liberty and the First Amendment Leonard Levy, Brandeis University

The Court, the Corporation and Conkling Revisited, 1866 Howard J. Graham, Los Angeles, California

The Metamorphosis of Liberty, 1888–1895 Arnold Paul, California Institute of Technology

П

2:30 P.M. SHERATON CONTINENTAL ROOM

HUMANISM AND IDEAS OF LIBERTY IN THE NORTHERN RENAISSANCE

Chairman: Myron P. Gilmore, Harvard University

Lefèvre d'Étaples and His Circle—France Eugene F. Rice, Jr., Cornell University

From Agricola to Luther—Germany Lewis Spitz, Stanford University

Comment

Roland H. Bainton, Yale University

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2:30 P.M. SHOREHAM MAIN BALLROOM

DIPLOMATIC DOCUMENTARY PUBLICATION Chairman: Bernadotte Schmitt, Alexandria, Virginia

The German Diplomatic Papers: Publication after Two World Wars Raymond J. Sontag, University of California, Berkeley

The Foreign Relations Series: A Centennial Estimate Richard W. Leopold, Northwestern University

Comment

Oron J. Hale, University of Virginia Robert H. Ferrell, Indiana University

IV

2:30 P.M. SHERATON COTILLION ROOM NORTH

THE WATERSHED OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION: A PROBLEM IN CONTINUITY

Chairman: Julian P. Boyd, Jefferson Papers

From the Colonial Vantage Point Bernhard Knollenberg, Chester, Connecticut

Perspective from the 1790's Shaw Livermore, Princeton University

Comment

Charles F. Mullett, University of Missouri

\mathbf{V}

2:30 P.M. SHOREHAM PARK ROOM

TWENTIETH-CENTURY SPANISH NATIONALISM Chairman: Arthur P. Whitaker, University of Pennsylvania

Spanish Nationalism, 1900–1960 Stanley G. Payne, University of Minnesota

Comment

Hans Kohn, New York City José Sánchez, Saint Louis University José Ferrater Mora, Bryn Mawr College

VI

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2:30 P.M. SHOREHAM WEST BALLROOM

THE CONSERVATIVE TRADITION IN OLD RUSSIA Chairman: Jesse D. Clarkson, Brooklyn College

Russian Conservative Thought before the Revolution Robert F. Byrnes, Indiana University

Ivan Aksakov: A Study in Reaction Stephen Lukashevich, University of Delaware

The Black Hundreds: The Reactionary Wing Alfred Levin, Oklahoma State University

Comment

Nicholas V. Riasanovsky, University of California, Berkeley, and Harvard University

VII

2:30 P.M. SHOREHAM TERRACE BANQUET ROOM Joint Session with The American Jewish Historical Society

THE AMERICAN JEWISH LABOR MOVEMENT Chairman: Abraham Kanof, American Jewish Historical Society

The American Jewish Labor Movement: A Historiographical Evaluation

Hyman Berman, Michigan State University

Jewish and Non-Jewish Influences in the Shaping of the Jewish Labor Movement in the U.S.A.

J. S. B. Hardman, New York City

Comment

Ezekiel Lifschutz, Yivo Institute for Jewish Research William Haskett, American University

VIII

2:30 P.M. SHERATON COTILLION ROOM SOUTH

Joint Session with The Agricultural History Society

THE MIDWESTERN FARMER

Chairman: Wayne D. Rasmussen, United States Agricultural and Marketing Service

Making Corn Belt Farmers Allan G. Bogue, State University of Iowa

Comment

John H. Moore, University of Mississippi Stanley Murray, North Dakota State University Neil McNall, Pennsylvania State University

DINNERS

I

7:00 P.M. SHOREHAM TAMERLANE ROOM

ANNUAL DINNER OF THE MEDIAEVAL ACADEMY OF AMERICA

Chairman: Bertie Wilkinson, University of Toronto

Indian Influence on Thirteenth-Century Europe: A Problem and a Problem of Method

Lynn T. White, jr., University of California, Los Angeles

Π

7:00 P.M. SHERATON BURGUNDY ROOM

ANNUAL DINNER OF THE MISSISSIPPI VALLEY HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

Chairman: Ray A. Billington, Northwestern University

An Inside Story of the School Segregation Cases Alfred H. Kelly, Wayne State University

MORNING SESSIONS

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10:00 A.M. SHOREHAM WEST BALL ROOM

BRITISH LIBERALISM IN THREE CRITICAL DECADES Chairman: David Owen, Harvard University

The 1880's D. C. Cresap Moore, University of California, Los Angeles

The 1890's

Peter D. L. Stansky, Harvard University

The Early 1900's

Philip P. Poirier, Ohio State University

Comment

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Henry R. Winkler, Rutgers University

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10:00 A.M. SHERATON HALL BALLROOM

STRATIFICATION AND MOBILITY IN AMERICAN SOCIETY Chairman: Richard Hofstadter, Columbia University

The Social Aristocracy of Boston and New York, 1870–1915 Norton Mezvinsky, University of Michigan

The Social Order of the Anthracite Region Rowland Berthoff, Princeton University

Comment

E. Digby Baltzell, University of Pennsylvania David Potter, Stanford University

III

10:00 A.M. SHOREHAM PARK ROOM

SOCIAL JUSTICE IN THE GRECO-ROMAN WORLD Chairman: J. F. Gilliam, University of Oregon

In Greece in the Fourth Century Donald Kagan, Cornell University

In the Hellenistic World Morton Smith, Columbia University

In Republican Rome Henry C. Boren, University of North Carolina

Comment

Richard C. Smith, Wisconsin State College, Superior Donald W. Bradeen, University of Cincinnati

IV

10:00 A.M. SHOREHAM MAIN BALLROOM

JAPAN AND RUSSIA IN MODERN TIMES—IMAGES AND POSSIBILITIES

Chairman: John A. Harrison, University of Florida

Japan and Tsarist Russia: The Changing Relationships, 1875–1917 George A. Lensen, Florida State University

Japan and Its Soviet Neighbor during the Interwar Years—Japanese Images and Reactions

Paul F. Langer, University of Southern California

Postwar Japanese-Soviet Relations James W. Morley, Columbia University

V

10:00 A.M. SHERATON CONTINENTAL ROOM

THE WARS OF THE SOUTH AMERICAN REPUBLICS Chairman: E. Taylor Parks, Department of State

The War of the Triple Alliance Harris G. Warren, Miami University

The War of the Pacific Donald E. Worcester, University of Florida

The Chaco War Captain David H. Zook, U. S. Air Force Academy

Comment

Robert N. Burr, University of California, Los Angeles

VI

10:00 A.M. SHOREHAM TERRACE BANQUET ROOM

THE AMERICAN REPUBLIC: ITS ANCIENT ORIGINS AND ITS CONSTITUTIONAL INTERPRETATION Chairman: Wendell H. Stephenson, University of Oregon

The United States and the Ancient Republics Edwin A. Miles, University of Houston

Enumerated Powers : Notes on the History of a Constitutional Doctrine Arthur Bestor, University of Illinois

Comment

Marvin Meyers, University of Chicago Paul L. Murphy, University of Minnesota

VII

10:00 A.M. SHERATON COTILLION ROOM NORTH

Joint Session with The American Society of Church History

TWENTIETH-CENTURY GIVING Chairman: Harold J. Grimm, Ohio State University

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Twentieth-Century Protestant Giving: Theology versus Practice John E. Lankford, University of Wisconsin

Comment

F. Emerson Andrews, The Foundation Library Center, New York Martin E. Carlson, National Council of Churches of Christ

VIII

10:00 A.M. SHERATON COTILLION ROOM SOUTH

Joint Session with The American Catholic Historical Association

ITALIAN CHRISTIAN DEMOCRACY, 1914–1945 Chairman: Howard R. Marraro, Columbia University

Italian Christian Democracy : Its Political Justification Mario Einaudi, Cornell University

From Insurrection to Intervention: The Crisis of Italian Liberalism, 1914–1915, and the Role of the Catholic Richard A. Webster, University of California, Berkeley

Comment

Donald Limoli, University of Delaware

LUNCHEON CONFERENCES

12:30 P.M. SHERATON ASSEMBLY ROOM

MODERN EUROPEAN HISTORY SECTION OF THE AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION Chairman: Kent Roberts Greenfield, Baltimore, Maryland

Soviet Intervention in the Japanese War, 1945 Louis Morton, Dartmouth College

Π

12:30 P.M. SHERATON BURGUNDY ROOM

AMERICAN STUDIES ASSOCIATION Chairman: Holman Hamilton, University of Kentucky

Politics Is People Governor Philip LaFollette, Douglaston, Long Island, New York

III

12:30 P.M. SHERATON FRANKLIN ROOM

CONFERENCE ON ASIAN HISTORY Chairman: John W. Hall, Yale University

The Re emergence of the Right in Japanese Politics Ivan I. Morris, Columbia University

AFTERNOON SESSIONS

I

2:30 P.M. SHERATON COTILLION ROOM SOUTH

NATIONALISM AND LIBERALISM IN GERMAN UNIFICATION, 1812–1871 Chairman: Theodore S. Hamerow, University of Wisconsin

The Age of Metternich Enno E. Kraehe, University of Kentucky

The Age of Bismarck Otto Pflanze, University of Minnesota

Comment

Arthur J. May, University of Rochester Frederic B. M. Hollyday, Duke University

Π

2:30 P.M. SHERATON HALL BALLROOM

WRITINGS ON THE CIVIL WAR Chairman: Bell I. Wiley, Emory University

Recent Trends in Civil War Historiography T. Harry Williams, Louisiana State University

The Centennial Studies Frank E. Vandiver, William Marsh Rice University

Comment

Dudley T. Cornish, Kansas State College of Pittsburg Richard Harwell, Association of College and Research Libraries

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2:30 P.M. SHOREHAM MAIN BALLROOM

COMMUNIST SEIZURES OF POWER

Chairman: Geroid T. Robinson, Russian Institute, Columbia University

Russia

Robert V. Daniels, University of Vermont

Czechoslovakia

Paul E. Zinner, University of California, Davis

China

H. F. Schurman, University of California, Berkeley

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2:30 P.M. SHERATON COTILLION ROOM NORTH THE NEW DEAL

Chairman: Sidney Fine, University of Michigan

The New Deal and the Negro Allen Kifer, Skidmore College

Labor and the New Deal Irving Bernstein, University of California, Los Angeles

Comment

Rayford W. Logan, Howard University Joseph G. Rayback, Pennsylvania State University

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 29

V

2:30 P.M. SHERATON CONTINENTAL ROOM

WARRIOR KINGS IN ENGLISH GOVERNMENT Chairman: Barnaby C. Keeney, Brown University

The Irony of English Feudalism under William the Conqueror and His Sons

C. Warren Hollister, University of California, Santa Barbara

Edward IV and Fifteenth-Century Government Bertie Wilkinson, University of Toronto

William the Third: The Professional Soldier in a Civilian Society Stephen B. Baxter, University of North Carolina

Comment

Robert S. Hoyt, University of Minnesota

VI

2:30 P.M. SHOREHAM TERRACE BANQUET ROOM

Joint Session with The American Society for Reformation Research

TWO MINORITY LEADERS IN THE REFORMATION Chairman: Theodore G. Tappert, Lutheran Theological Seminary, Philadelphia

Menno Simons and the Mennonites Hans J. Hillerbrand, Duke University

Caspar Schwenckfeld and the Schwenckfelders Paul L. Maier, Western Michigan University

Comment

Franklin H. Littell, Southern Methodist University George H. Williams, Harvard University

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 29

VII

2:30 P.M. SHOREHAM WEST BALLROOM

Joint Session with

The American Association for State and Local History

HISTORICAL PROGRAMS OF AMERICAN OUTDOOR MUSEUMS

Chairman: Walter M. Whitehill, Boston Athenæum

The Educational Impact of Historic Restorations Carlisle B. Humelsine, Colonial Williamsburg, Inc.

The Hunter's Cabin and the Ivory Tower Louis Jones, New York State Historical Association

Comment

Earl S. Pomeroy, University of Oregon

VIII

2:30 P.M. SHOREHAM PARK ROOM

Joint Session with The History of Science Society

SCIENTIFIC DISCOVERY AS A HISTORICAL PROBLEM Chairman: Henry Guerlac, Cornell University

The Intellectual Background of Probability in Physics Charles C. Gillispie, Princeton University

The Historical Structure of Discovery Thomas S. Kuhn, University of California, Berkeley

Comment

Jacques Barzun, Columbia University Franklin L. Baumer, Yale University

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 29

ASSOCIATION MEETINGS 4:30 P.M. SHOREHAM PARK ROOM

BUSINESS MEETING OF THE AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

Presiding: Samuel Flagg Bemis, Yale University

Report of the Executive Secretary and Managing Editor Boyd C. Shafer, American Historical Association

Report of the Treasurer

Elmer Louis Kayser, George Washington University

Decisions of the Council

Other Business

7:30 P.M. SHOREHAM MAIN BALLROOM

ANNUAL DINNER OF THE AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

Toastmaster: Senator Gale W. McGee, Wyoming

Announcement of Prizes:

Boyd C. Shafer, American Historical Association

Presidential Address: "American Foreign Policy and the Blessings of Liberty"

Samuel Flagg Bemis, Yale University

MORNING SESSIONS

10:00 A.M. SHERATON COTILLION ROOM NORTH

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NEGRO SLAVERY IN THE AMERICAS Chairman: Ramon E. Ruiz, Smith College

Negro Slavery in North America: A Study in Social Isolation Stanley M. Elkins, Smith College

Last Steps in the Absorption of the Negro in the Mainland Spanish America

James F. King, University of California, Berkeley

Comment

John Hope Franklin, Brooklyn College

10:00 A.M. SHERATON HALL BALLROOM NEW APPROACHES TO RECENT AMERICAN POLITICAL HISTORY

Chairman: Richard L. Watson, Duke University

From Reconstruction to the Armistice, 1918 Samuel P. Hays, University of Pittsburgh

From World War I to the Present David A. Shannon, University of Wisconsin

Comment

Horace S. Merrill, University of Maryland

III

10:00 A.M. SHERATON CONTINENTAL ROOM

NEW TRENDS IN MEDIEVAL RESEARCH Chairman : J. Wesley Hoffmann, University of Tennessee

Origins of Medieval Heresy in Northern Europe Jeffrey Russell, University of New Mexico

Recent Developments in Early Medieval Economic History Howard L. Adelson, City College of New York

Revision in Studies of the First Crusade John Hugh Hill, University of Houston

- A New Look at Medieval Generalship John Beeler, Woman's College of the University of North Carolina
- The Archives of Gascony under English Rule George P. Cuttino, Emory University
- The Archaeology of Italian Archives Robert Brentano, University of California, Berkeley

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IV

10:00 A.M. SHERATON COTILLION ROOM SOUTH

- THE BUREAUCRAT IN MODERN RUSSIAN HISTORY Chairman: John S. Curtiss, Duke University
 - The Bureaucrat of Nicholas I Sidney Monas, Amherst College
 - The Bureaucrat under the Last Tsar Sidney Harcave, State University of New York, Harpur College

Comment

Arthur E. Adams, Michigan State University

V

10:00 A.M. SHOREHAM TERRACE BANQUET ROOM

ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL PROBLEMS IN COLONIAL MASSACHUSETTS

Chairman: Clifford K. Shipton, American Antiquarian Society

The Importance of Agriculture in John Winthrop's Massachusetts Bay Darrell B. Rutman, University of Minnesota

Freemanship in Puritan Massachusetts : A Reconsideration Richard C. Simmons, University of California, Berkeley

Servant Protest in Puritan Society Lawrence W. Towner, Institute of Early American History and Culture

Comment

David S. Lovejoy, University of Wisconsin

VI

10:00 A.M. SHOREHAM MAIN BALLROOM

Joint Session with The Mississippi Valley Historical Association

PROGRESSIVISM AND HUMAN BETTERMENT Chairman: George H. Knoles, Stanford University

Progressivism and the Moral Revolution John Burnham, San Francisco State College

The Question of Heredity in Progressive Thought Mark Haller, University of Chicago

Comment

Henry F. May, University of California, Berkeley

VII

10:00 A.M. SHOREHAM PARK ROOM

Joint Session with The Society for the History of Technology

THE ROLE OF MECHANICAL TECHNOLOGY BEFORE WORLD WAR I

Chairman: Leonard Carmichael, The Smithsonian Institution

The United States Raymond Wik, Mills College

Russia

Cyril Black, Princeton University

Comment

Robert Woodbury, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

VIII

10:00 A.M. SHOREHAM WEST BALLROOM

Joint Session with The Conference Group for Central European History

ANTI-DEMOCRATIC TENDENCIES IN CENTRAL EUROPE BEFORE 1933

Chairman: Edgar Johnson, Brandeis University

Austrian National Socialism before 1918 Andrew Whiteside, Queens College

Chancellor Seipel, the Christian Social Tradition, and the Austrian Republic

Klemens von Klemperer, Smith College

Comment

Marion Rappe, University of California, Riverside

LUNCHEON CONFERENCE

12:30 P.M. SHOREHAM BLUE ROOM

AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION Chairman: Samuel Flagg Bemis, Yale University

Sector Charles (Pro

Address

The Honorable Dean Rusk, Secretary of State

AFTERNOON SESSIONS

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2:30 P.M. SHOREHAM TERRACE BANQUET ROOM

PROBLEMS RELATING TO FREEDOM IN THE PRE-MODERN WORLD

Chairman: Austin Evans, Columbia University

In Ancient Greece J. A. O. Larsen, University of Missouri

In Ancient Rome Mason Hammond, Harvard University

In Western Europe in the Middle Ages : Freedom in Twelfth-Century Feudalism

J. B. Ross, Vassar College

In Eastern Europe in the Middle Ages: Freedom vs. Imperial Regimentation in Russia

Oswald P. Backus, University of Kansas

Comment

James Oliver, Johns Hopkins University Brian Tierney, Cornell University

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2:30 P.M. SHOREHAM PARK ROOM

Joint Session with The American Committee for Irish Studies

THE CATHOLIC CHURCH AND SECULAR AFFAIRS IN EIGHT-EENTH- AND NINETEENTH-CENTURY IRELAND Chairman: John Hall Stewart, Western Reserve University

Parsons, Priests, and the People, 1785–89: The Rise of Irish Anticlericalism Robert E. Burns. University of Notre Dame

Church and State in Nineteenth-Century Ireland Emmet Larkin, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Comment

R. Dudley Edwards, University College, Dublin

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2:30 P.M. SHERATON HALL BALLROOM

THE NINETEEN TWENTIES Chairman: Harvey Young, Emory University

Phases of the 1920's Robert H. Wiebe, Northwestern University

Research Opportunities in the Twenties John D. Hicks, University of California, Berkeley

Comment

J. Leonard Bates, University of Illinois

IV

2:30 P.M. SHERATON COTILLION ROOM SOUTH

THE SUPERIOR STUDENT Chairman: Thomas C. Mendenhall, Smith College

Honors Programs in History Norman Kurland, University of Colorado

Comment

Wilbur Jacobs, University of California, Santa Barbara Robin Winks, Yale University

V

2:30 P.M. SHOREHAM MAIN BALLROOM

PEARL HARBOR Chairman: Harold W. Bradley, Vanderbilt University

Who Knew about Pearl Harbor in Japan? Gordon W. Prange, University of Maryland

Comment

Walter Millis, Glen Head, New York Robert J. C. Butow, University of Washington

VI

2:30 P.M. SHOREHAM WEST BALLROOM

Joint Session with The Society for Italian Historical Studies

FREEDOM VERSUS CONSTRAINT IN THE CREATION OF THE KINGDOM OF ITALY—A CENTENNIAL REAPPRAISAL Chairman: R. John Rath, University of Texas

Austria as an Obstacle to Italian Freedom and Unification, 1814–1861 Paul Schroeder, Concordia Senior College

Risorgimento and Reconstruction: Problems of Freedom in the Italian Unitary State

A. William Salomone, New York University

Comment

Kent Roberts Greenfield, Baltimore, Maryland

VII

2:30 P.M. SHERATON CONTINENTAL ROOM

Joint Session with The Conference on Slavic and East European Studies

IDEALISM AND PRAGMATISM IN THE BALKAN REVOLUTIONARY TRADITION

Chairman: Jerome Blum, Princeton University

The Call for Action: Religion, Nationalism, and Socialism Charles Jelavich, University of California, Berkeley

The Pragmatic Reaction: The Peasantry as a Revolutionary Force Stephen Fischer-Galati, Wayne State University

Comment

John Campbell, Council on Foreign Relations Marin Pundeff, San Fernando Valley State College

VIII

2:30 P.M. SHERATON COTILLION ROOM NORTH

Joint Session with The Southern Historical Association

AMERICAN NEGRO HISTORY Chairman: Rembert W. Patrick, University of Florida

The Negro in Colonial Literature Milton Cantor, Williams College

The Southern Baptists and the Negro Rufus B. Spain, Baylor University

The American Negro in 1901 Kenneth R. Walker, Arkansas Polytechnic College

Comment

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Henry Lee Swint, Vanderbilt University

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SCHEDULE OF SESSIONS

Thursday, December 28

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Room	10:00 A.M.	12:30 P.M. Luncheons	2:30 P.M.	7:00 P.M. Dinners
Sheraton Hall Ballroom	History Story of Liberty		Liberty under Constitution	
Sheraton Cotillion Room North	Napoleon III and Italy		Watershed American Revolution	
Sheraton Cotillion Room South	Quantitative Approach American History		Midwestern Farmer	۵۵، ۲۰۰۰ میں دور در ماند ۱۹۰۰ - ۲۰۰۵ - ۲۰۰۵ - ۲۰۰۵ ماریخ ۱۹۰۱ - ۲۰۰۵ ۱۹۹۰ - ۲۰۰۵ -
Sheraton Continental Room	Recent Scholar- ship Edmund Burke	Phi Alpha Theta	Liberty in Northern Renaissance	
Sheraton Park Burgundy Room		Conference Latin American History	1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 -	Mississippi Valley Histor- ical Assoc.
Shoreham Main Ballroom	Populist Move- ment	n di mandri di secondo di secondo Secondo di secondo di se	Diplomatic Documentary Publications	
Shoreham West Ballroom	Southern Africa	ې ده د استولو سرو ور د او د د استولو د او او د لايو ور د او د او	Conservative Tradition Old Russia	en e
Shoreham Terrace Banquet Room	Strategy and Military History		American Jewish Labor Movement	
Shoreham Palladian Room	and an and a second sec	Conference Slavic and East European History	e tour frank and frank	n de la case
Shoreham Blue Room		Society Ameri- can Archivists	- Construction of the subscription of the subs	
Shoreham Tamerlane Room			14 J	Mediaeval Academy of America
Shoreham Park Room	Biographical Approach Chinese His- tory		20th Century Spanish Nationalism	

SCHEDULE OF SESSIONS

Friday, December 29

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Room	10:00 A:M.	12:30 P.M. Luncheons	2:30 P.M.	4:30 and 7:30 P.M.
Sheraton Hall Ballroom	Stratification and Mobility American Society		Writings on Civil War	
Sheraton Cotillion Room North	20th Century Giving		The New Deal	
Sheraton Cotillion Room South	Italian Christian Democracy	2 - 4 - 1 	Nationalism and Liberalism German Unifi- cation	1
Sheraton Continental Room	Wars of South America		Warrior Kings English Gov- ernment	
Sheraton Park Franklin Room		Conference Asian History		nendalilation
Sheraton Park Burgundy Room		American Stud- ies Association		
Sheraton Park Assembly Room		Modern Euro- pean History Section		
Shoreham Main Ballroom	Japan and Russia in Modern Times		Communist Seizures of Power	Annual Dinner of the Ameri- can Historical Assoc. 7:30
Shoreham West Ballroom	British Liberal- ism Critical Decades		Historical Pro- grams Ameri- can Museums	
Shoreham Terrace Banquet Room	American Re- public		Minority Leaders Re- formation	
Shoreham Park Room	Social Justice Ancient World		Scientific Dis- covery as His- torical Problem	Association Business Meet- ing 4:30

SCHEDULE OF SESSIONS

Saturday, December 30

Room	10:00 A.M.	12:30 P.M. Luncheons	2:30 P.M.
Sheraton Hall Ballroom	New Approaches Recent American Political History		The 1920's
Sheraton Cotillion Room North	Negro Slavery Americas		American Negro History
Sheraton Cotillion Room South	Bureaucrat Modern Russia		The Superior Student
Sheraton Contin- ental Room	New Trends Medieval Research		Balkan Revolutionary Tradition
Shoreham Terrace Banquet Room	Economic, Political Problems Colonial Massachusetts		Freedom Pre- Modern World
Shoreham Main Ballroom	Progressivism and Human Betterment		Pearl Harbor
Shoreham Park Room	Mechanical Technology Before World War I		Catholic Church Secular Affairs Ireland
Shoreham West Ballroom	Anti-Democratic Ten- dencies Central Europe		Kingdom of Italy
Shoreham Blue Room		АНА	

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